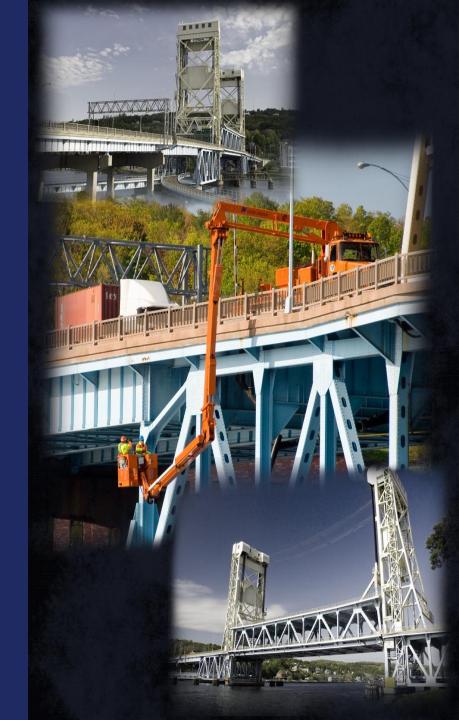
Culvert Safety Inspection Report (CSIR)



Rich Kathrens MDOT Bridge Safety Inspection Engineer kathrens@michigan.gov March 22, 2015







Culvert Safety Inspection Updates

Pre 2015 CSIR

IBI IN SPECTION						
Inspector Name	Agency / Compa	any Name	Insp. Freq.	Insp. Date		
			24	05/27/2014		
GENERAL NOTES						
Location: @ Gath Trucking	south of US-23 over M-13 b	ridge Waded and prob	ed with hip boots.			
PPROACH/SURFACE	5.0					
1. Pavement	Rating 5 FAIR CONDITION	partially sealed. Map	Comments transverse and longitudinal of high block cracking taking place cracks. Areas of plugs in SE	e along longitudinal join		
2. Sidewalks or Curbs	N NOT APPLICABLE					
3. Headers / Rails	7 GOOD CONDITION	Light weathering on	guardrail detail. Some blocks all panels. Moderate scale a and small pop-outs at E hea	t the top of SW concrete		
4. Approach Guard Rail	7 GOOD CONDITION	Type B guardrail. Minor scrapes and light weathering on all panels. Light collision damage at NW.				
5. Shoulder	5 FAIR CONDITION	with areas of tight ma SB lanes at west sho	d shoulders. Tight transverse ap and block cracking. Area oulder; previous report mention dge of shoulder at SW with control	of cold patch adjacent to oned area of settlement		

CSIR Updates 03/2/2016





Pre 2015 CSIR, continued

·		
6. Deck ???	N NOT APPLICABLE	HMA over buried structure.
7. Deck Soffit ???	6 FAIR CONDITION	Minor areas of deterioration. Scattered areas of honeycomb, mostly at W half of structure. Spall to steel within 6in of center construction joint with adjacent shallow delamination. Few small spalls and incipient spalls. Small random wet areas. Extended portion of structure at west end is continuously wet with rust staining.
8. Other Joints	N NOT APPLICABLE	
9. Leakage	5 FAIR CONDITION	Minor leakage where soffit and abutments meet in the SE and NE corners. Evidence of leaking at west construction joint in soffit. Extended portion of soffit continuously wet. Some small random wet areas in soffit. Isolated leaching cracks in sidewalls.
SUPERSTRUCTURE		
Item	Rating	Comments
Pipe ???	N NOT APPLICABLE	
CULVERT		
Item	Rating	Comments
Slope Protection	5 FAIR CONDITION	Vegetated slopes. Heavy erosion in SW at end of wingwall, exposing guardrail post. Minor erosion in other quads. Cold-patched area in SE shoulder due to slope erosion. Roadside ditches contribute to steep adjacent slopes.
Scour	5 FAIR CONDITION	Slightly deeper flow at W end, previous report states: 2ft deep scour hole at west inlet that extends 1/3 of the way into structure. No scour along footings.
ABUT/Footing (SIA-60)	6 FAIR CONDITION	Minor areas of deterioration. Isolated tight vertical cracks in both with minor leaching. Delamination within 3 inches of center construction joint with minor leaching. Moderate scale under drains in south abutment. Hairline





Pre 2015 CSIR, continued

Channel (SIA-61)	4 POOR CONDIT	by vege build u	el upstream and downstream fror etation and debris, approx 90%. I p under structure diverting flow to t outlet. Channel banks are dens	Heavy sandy/gravely sediment south abut within culvert, toward	
Culvert SIA - 62	6 FAIR CONDITI	and lea	leterioration with areas of moder: aching map cracking at return/wir at center construction joint. Chai	igwall areas and shallow spalling	
NISCELLANEOUS					
GUA	RD RAIL		C	THER	
Item		Rating	Item	Rating	
36A. Bridge Railings	0 Substan	dard	71. Water Adequacy	6 Equal Minimum	
36B. Transitions N N		ot required	72. Approach Alignment	6 Equal Min Criteria	
36C. Approach Guardrail	0 Substan	dard	Special Insp. Equipment	2 Waders	
36D. Approach Guardrail End	ds 0 Substan	dard	Underwater Insp. Method	1 Wading and Probe	
EPAIRS / MAINTENANCE					
Address erosion at SW should	der and end of wir	gwall. Patch win	g/return walls. Patch center cons	truction joint.	
RECOMMENDATIONS & ACTI	ON ITEMS				
Recommendatio	n Type	Priority	Des	cription	
	•••	•		•	





Pre 2015 CSIR (PDF Report)

	MICHIGAN DEPARTMEN	T OF TRANSPORTATION						
STR CULVERT SAFETY INSPECTION REPORT								
Facility	Latitude / Longitude 43.944537 / -83.966624	MDOT Structure ID	Structure Condition Good Condition(7)	*				
Feature COUNTY DRAIN	Length / Width 14.8 / 70.21	Owner						
Location	Built / Recon. / Paint / Ovly. 1935 / 1952 / /	TSC	Operational Status P Posted for load(P)	BRIDGE WEIGHT LIMIT XX TON EX MILES ANEAD				
Region / County	Material / Design 1 Concrete / 19 Culvert	Last NBI Inspection 01/20/2015 / V1NU	Scour Evaluation 6 Calcs not made	(ii iiii ii iiii				
SUPERSTRUCTURE ???								
05/10 05	/12 05/14							
10. Stringers N I	N N (05/14) (05/12) (05/10)							

MISCELLANEOUS			
Guard Rail		Other Items	
Item	Rating	<u>Item</u>	Rating
36A. Bridge Railings	0	71. Water Adequacy	6
36B. Transitions	N	72. Approach Alignment	6
36C. Approach Guardrail	0	Temporary Support	0 No Temporary Supports
36D. Approach Guardrail Ends	0	High Load Hit (M)	No
		Special Insp. Equipment	2
		Underwater Insp. Method	1





Pre 2015 CSIR Element (PDF Report)

		MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT	OF TR	ANSPORTA	TION			
STR		SAFETY INSPECTION REF	PORT -	CORE ELE	MENTS		-	-
Facility		atitude / Longitude 3.944537 / -83.966624		T Structure		Structure Con		*
Feature		ength / Width	Own	er		•		
Location		16 / 70.21 Built / Recon. / Paint / Ovly. 1935 / 1952 / /				Operational Status A Open, no restriction(A)		
Region / County		laterial / Design Concrete / 19 Culvert	Last NBI Inspection 05/27/2014 / RJ7M		ion :	Scour Evaluation 6 Calcs not made		
NBI INSPECTIO	DN							DFEC
Inspector Name		Agency / Company Name			Insp. Fre	q.	Insp. Da	ite
STATE OF THE PARTY.		INSPECTOR			24		05/14/20	12
CORE ELEMEN	TS						(Engli	sh Units)
Element Number	Element Name	Total Quantity	Unit	State 1	State 2	State 3	State 4	State 5
Substructure								
244/ 3 Th	ree Sided Culvert	70	(LF)	62 89%	8 11%		0 0%	xxxxx xxxxx

CSIR Updates 03/2/2016





Pre 2015 CSIR Work Recommendations (PDF Report)

	MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT	OF TRANSPORTATION		
PRINCES AND	WORK RECOM	MENDATIONS		40.00
Facility	Latitude / Longitude	MDOT Structure ID	Structure Condition	1
14.10	43.944537 / -83.966624		Poor Condition(4)	**
Feature	Length / Width	Owner		
COUNTY DRAIN	14.8 / 70.21	Design Dav(4)		
Location	Built / Recon. / Paint / Ovly.	TSC	Operational Status	BRIDGE WEIGHT LIMIT
	1935 / 1952 / /		P Posted for load(P)	XX TON
Region / County	Material / Design	Last NBI Inspection	Scour Evaluation	
	1 Concrete / 19 Culvert	04/01/2015 / Z7WA	6 Calcs not made	

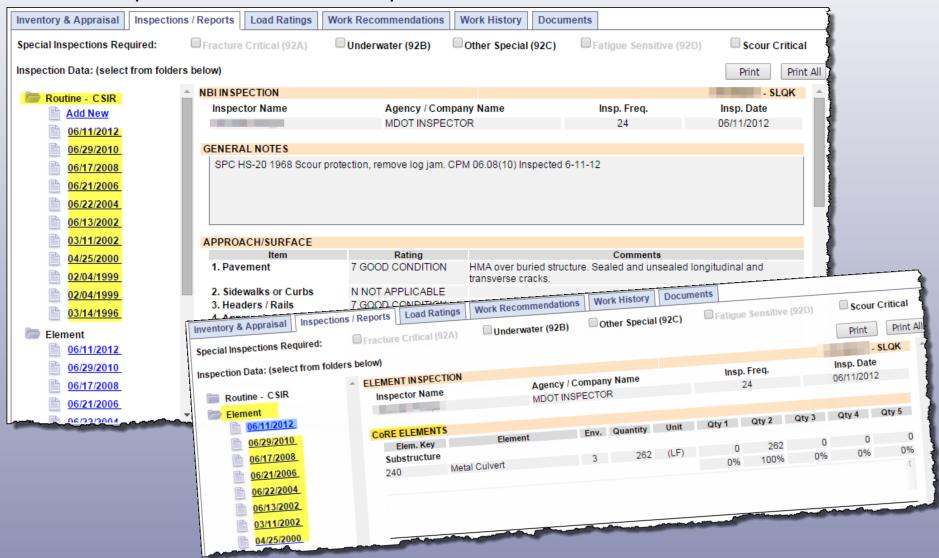
WORK RECOMMENDATIONS		Z/WA	
Recommendation Type	Priority	Description	
Scour Repair	Н	Repair erosion in SW at end of wingwall. Clean channel. (02) 2004 06 (08)10 12 14	
Substr Repair	М	Repair wing / return walls. Repair spalls at center const. jt. 2004 06(08)10 12 14	

CSIR Updates 03/2/2016



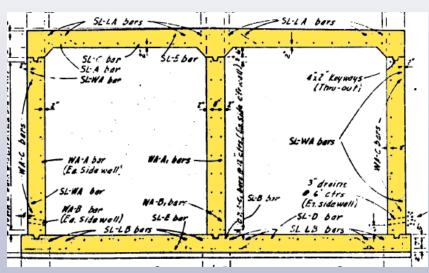


Previous reports remain on older report format.





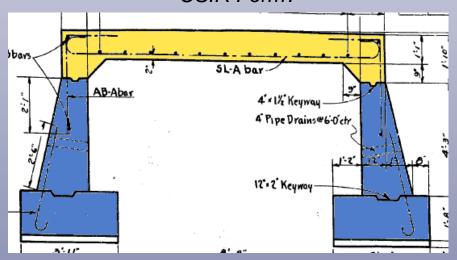




Double Barrel CIP Culvert CSIR Form?



CIP Slab w/Abutments CSIR Form?







Changes to the Culvert Safety Inspection Report (CSIR)

Released in MiBRIDGE on 1/29/2015

The Culvert Safety Inspection Report (CSIR) has been updated and combined with the Element Level report to create one report for collecting the condition information.

This is the first attempt to create a structure specific all inclusive report for the collection of condition information.

Several items were removed from the old CSIR report that did not apply to a culvert type structure (deck, deck soffit, pipe, and abutment).

CSIR Updates 03/2/2016





MiBRIDGE uses CSIR when Item 43B = 19 (Culvert)

Item 43 - Structure Type, Main

MAT(X), DES(XX)

Record using 2 segments the predominant type of structure for the main span(s).

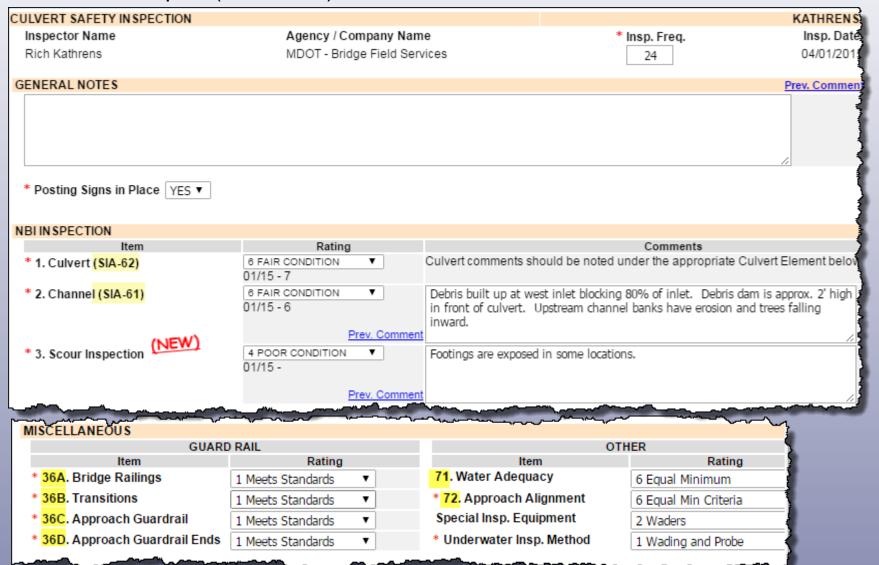
Segment	<u>Description</u>	<u>Length</u>
43A	Kind of material (MAT)	1 digit
43B	Type of design (DES)	2 digits

	MAT		DES
1	Concrete	00	Other
2	Concrete continuous	01	Slab
3	Steel, simple or		(71 Slab Timber - Composite
	Cantilever.	15	Movable - Lift
	Steel continuous	16	Movable - Bascule
	Prestressed concrete*	17	Movable - Swing
3	Prestressed concrete	_	Tunnel
	continuous*	19	Culvert (Box, Pipe or Pipe Arch)(includes frame culverts)
	Timber	20	Mixed types (Note: applicable only to approach span - item
3	Masonry		44)
5	Aluminum, W.I. or C.I. Other	21	
,	Other	22	Channel Beam (Inverted Channel) (33 Girder & Floorbeam - Composite Girder
			(25 Girder - Thru (Include conc. Camelbacks)
sh	ost-tensioned concrete ould be coded as estressed concrete		(25 Oliver - Tilly (Include Colic. Califebacks)





New CSIR Report (NBI Items)







MOOT

MDOT NBI Rating Guidelines

BSIR #22 DRAINAGE CULVERTS

This item is for noting damage or poor drainage characteristics in the approach drains. There is no rating scale. The inspector can note in the comments if there is ponding of water at the casting due to build up of debris or erosion of approach fill into the manhole.

CSIR #1 CULVERT (SI&A Item 62)

This item evaluates the alignment, settle items associated with culverts. The ra evaluation of the culvert. Integral wing shall be included in the evaluation. Add be collected using the element level for

Updated 3/15/2016

-			
C	MID	OT	Bridge Safety Inspection NBI Rating Guidelines
			CSIR #1 CULVERT (SI&A #62)
Code	Condition	Material	Description
9	NEW	All	New Condition
8	GOOD	All	No Settlement or misalinment. Members retain full section properties and function as designed with limited deterioration.
	Concrete		Shrinkage cracks, light scaling, and insignificant spalling which does not expose reinforcing steel.
7	GOOD	Steel	Metal culverts have a smooth symmetrical curvature with superficial corrosion and no pitting. No problems with joints or seams.
		Timber	Checks or shakes penetrate less than 5% of the member thickness.
		All	No Settlement or misalinment. Members retain full section properties and function as designed with limited deterioration.
		Concrete Steel	Minor chloride contamination, cracking with some leaching, or spalls on concrete or masonry walls and slabs
6	FAIR		Metal culverts have a smooth curvature, non-symmetrical shape, significant corrosion or moderate pitting.
		Timber	Decay or section loss affecting less than 5% of the member section. Splits arrested and concerns mitigated.
		All	Local minor scouring at curtain walls, wingwalls, or pipes.
		Concrete	Extensive cracking and leaching, or spalls on concrete or masonry walls and slabs.
		Steel	Metal culverts have significant distortion and deflection in one section, significant corrosion or deep pitting.
5	FAIR	Timber	Decay or section loss affecting 5% to 10% of the member section. Checks, shakes, and splits have no effect on capacity.
		All	Moderate to major deterioration or disintegration. Noticeable scouring or erosion at curtain walls, wingwalls, or pipes.
		Concrete	barge spalls, heavy scales and oversides the scence

CSIR Updates 03/2/2016





New CSIR Report (AASHTO Elements)

AA SHTO ELEMENTS								i
Elem. Key	Element	Quantity	Unit	Good		Poor	Severe	- {
Culvert (Add)								1
240 - Steel Culvert	▼	75	ft 🖲	25	47	3	0	<u>Pn</u>
			% 🔘	33	63	4	0	- {
Comments								1
								₹
-	~~~~			^_~~	~~~~			~

Inspector is required to add a minimum of (1) culvert type element. This will allow them to gain access to add comments.

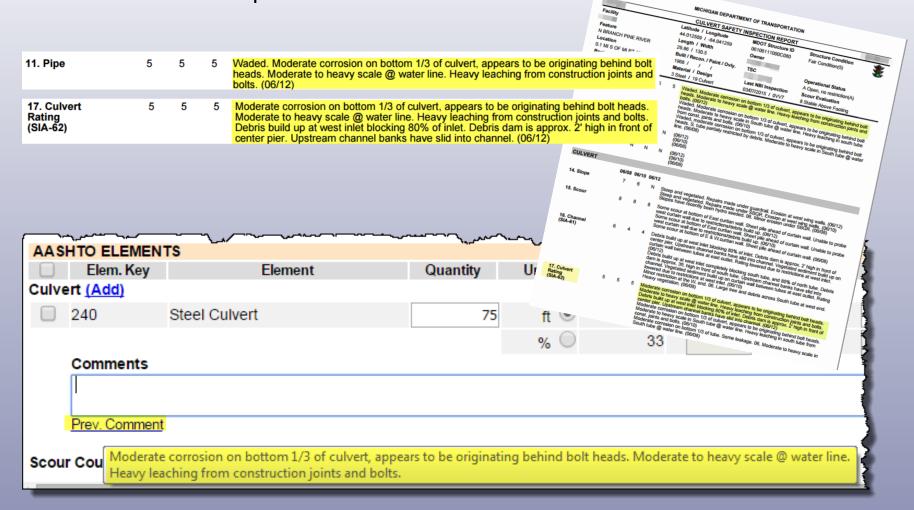
Unfortunately there was no easy way to map the previous comments to the new CSIR. Therefore the inspector will have to re-enter them for the first time.

Previous reports contained relevant culvert information in the Deck, Deck Soffit, Pipe, Abutments, Piers, and Culvert components.



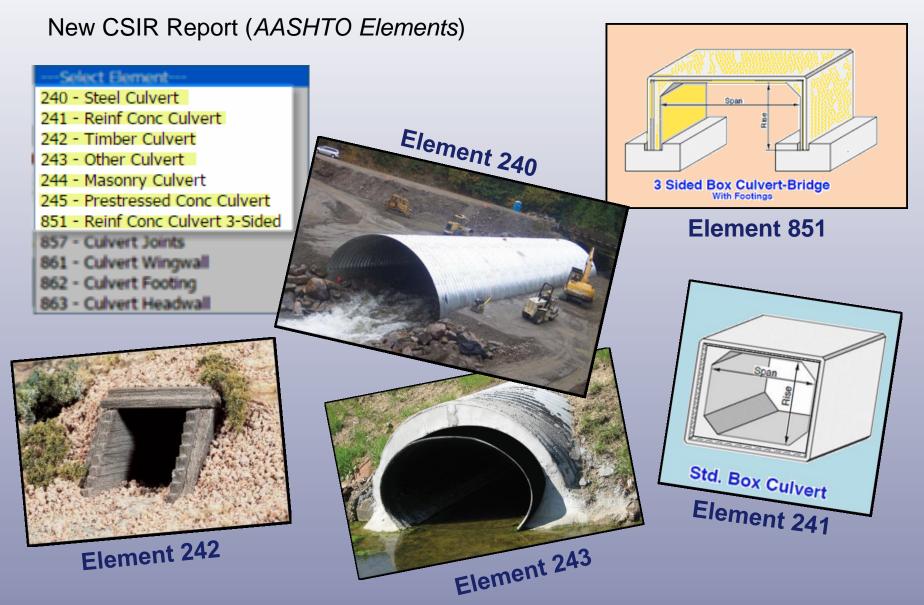


Users can view the previous PDF report and copy the appropriate comments into the new CSIR report.

















851 - Reinf Conc Culvert 3-Sideo

857 - Culvert Joints 861 - Culvert Wingwall 862 - Culvert Footing 863 - Culvert Headwall

2016 Michigan Bridge Conference Workshop





No.	Name	CS Table	Unit	Description/Commentary	
CULVERT					
851	3-Sided Reinforced Concrete Culvert	1	ft.	Reinforced 3-sided concrete culvert.	
857	Culvert Joint	8	ea	This element is only added when the joint between culvert sections is distressed or leaking. To quantity for this element is measured as "each". NOTE: This element is only to be added when defects matching the condition state table exist.	
861	Culvert Wingwall	••		Wingwalls added to the ends of the culvert. Includes all materials. The quantity for this is measured as "each". ** NOTE: Use the appropriate condition state table base on material.	
862	Culvert Footing	1	ft.	This element is to be used for 3-Sided Box or Arch Culverts that are constructed with a footing	
863	Culvert Headwall	1	ea	Culvert Headwall attached to culvert to reduce erosion. The quantity for this element is measured as "each".	

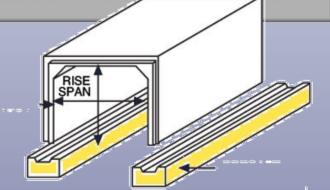




New CSIR Report (AASHTO Elements)

No.	Name	CS Table	Unit	Description/Commentary			
CUL	VERT						
851	3-Sided Reinforced Concrete Culvert	1	ft.	Reinforced 3-sided concrete culvert.			
857	Culvert Joint		ea	This element is only added when the joint between culvert sections is distressed or leaking. The quantity for this element is measured as "each". NOTE: This element is only to be added when defects matching the condition state table exist.			
861	Culvert Wingwall			Wingwalls added to the ends of the culvert. Includes all materials. The quantity for this is measured as "each". ** NOTE: Use the appropriate condition state table base on material.			
862	Culvert Footing	1	ft.	This element is to be used for 3-Sided Box or Arch Culverts that are constructed with a footing.			
863	Culvert Headwall	1	ea	Culvert Headwall attached to culvert to reduce erosion. The quantity for this element is measured as "each".			

Element 862, Culvert Footing is an ADE that is a child element to Substructure Element 220 Reinforced Concrete Pile Cap/Footing

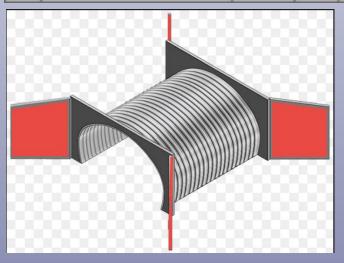


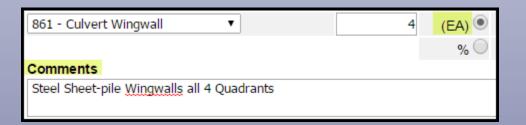




New CSIR Report (AASHTO Elements)

No.	Name	CS Table	Unit	Description/Commentary				
CUL	CULVERT							
851	3-Sided Reinforced Concrete Culvert	1	ft.	Reinforced 3-sided concrete culvert.				
857	Culvert Joint	8	ea	This element is only added when the joint between culvert sections is distressed or leaking. The quantity for this element is measured as "each". NOTE: This element is only to be added when defects matching the condition state table exist.				
861	Culvert Wingwall	**		Wingwalls added to the ends of the culvert. Includes all materials. The quantity for this is measured as "each". ** NOTE: Use the appropriate condition state table base on material.				
862	Culvert Footing	1	ft.	This element is to be used for 3-Sided Box or Arch Culverts that are constructed with a footing.				
863	Culvert Headwall	1	ea	Culvert Headwall attached to culvert to reduce erosion. The quantity for this element is measured as "each".				









New CSIR Report (AASHTO Elements)

No.	Name	CS Table	Unit	Description/Commentary	
CUL	VERT				
851	3-Silded Reinforced Concrete Culvert	1	ft.	Reinforced 3-sided concrete culvert.	
857	Culvert Joint	٠	This element is only added when the joint between culvert sections is distressed or leaking quantity for this element is measured as "each". NOTE: This element is only to be added when defects matching the condition state table exist.		
Title Contract Military and Title Contract Contr		Wingwalls added to the ends of the culvert. Includes all materials. The quantity for this is measured as "each". ** NOTE: Use the appropriate condition state table base on material.			
862	Culvert Footing	1	ft.	This element is to be used for 3-Sided Box or Arch Culverts that are constructed with a footing.	
863	Culvert Headwall	1	ea	Culvert Headwall attached to culvert to reduce erosion. The quantity for this element is measured as "each".	







New CSIR Report (AASHTO Elements)

AASI	HTO ELEMEN	ГS		3		
	Elem. Key		Element	Quan		
Culvert (Add)						
Scour Countermeasure (Add)						
Other	Elements (Ad	id)	Ma			

Scour Protection Elements

ľ	Select Element
ı	829 - Field Stone
ı	830 - Plain Riprap
ı	831 - Heavy Riprap
ı	832 - Channel Armoring
ı	833 - Articulating Conc Block
ŀ	834 - Gabion
ı	835 - Grout Filled Bags
ſ	836 - Sheet Piling
l	837 - Other Scour Protect
ı	838 - Scour Monitoring

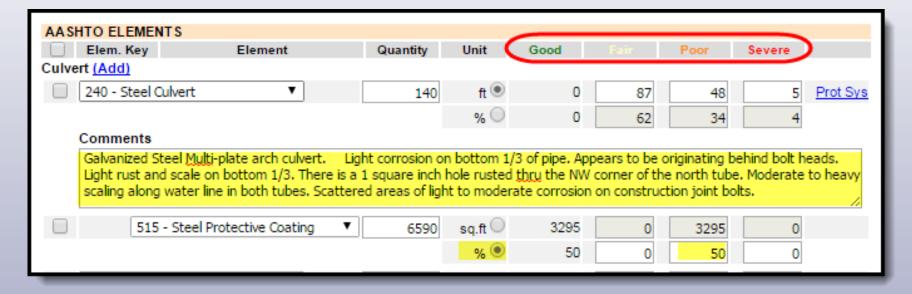
Other Elements

Select Element
320 - Prestressed Conc Appr Slab
321 - Reinf Conc Approach Slab
330 - Metal Bridge Railing
331 - Conc Bridge Railing
332 - Timber Bridge Railing
333 - Other Bridge Railing
334 - Masonry Bridge Railing
840 - Reinf Conc Sidewalk





Additional changes to MiBRIDGE to both BSIR and CSIR

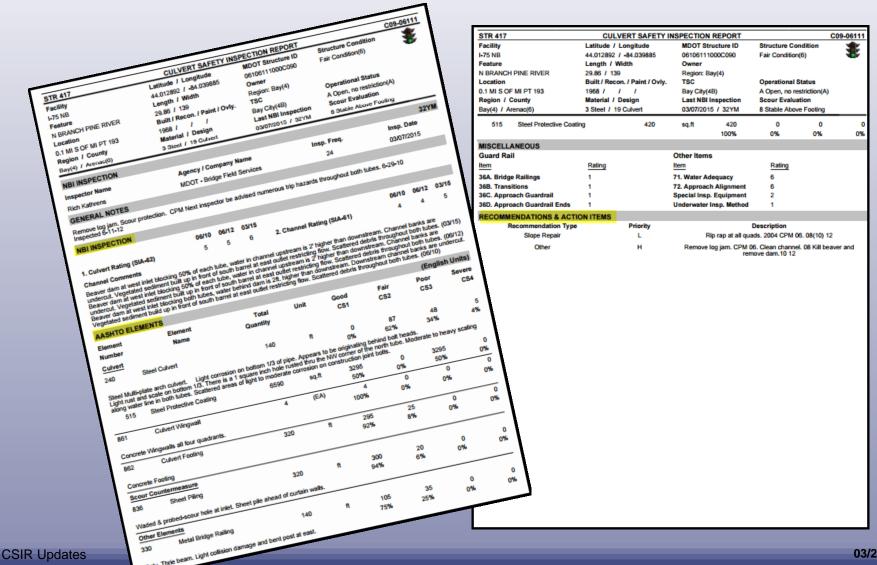


- Added Good, Fair, Poor, Severe to the headings indicating CS1, CS2, CS3, and CS4.
- Opened up the comment box for each primary element
- Allow the condition state quantities to be collected by percentages





Printing/Viewing PDF CSIR Report now contains all the condition information on one Report, (NBI, Element, and Work Recommendations)







Determine feasibility of creating combined BSIR/Element Report

Surface:	NBI <u>Rating</u> Element Conditions	CS1	CS2	CS3	CS4
	Comments				
Joints:	Element Conditions	CS1	CS2	CS3	CS4
	Comments				
	/				•
Superstructu	re (SI&A 59) NBI <u>Rating</u>				
	Element Conditions	CS1	CS2	CS3	CS4
	Comments				
				- Contract of the Contract of	





